

# MICCoM

MIDWEST INTEGRATED CENTER FOR COMPUTATIONAL MATERIALS

## Marco Govoni

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### Headquarters at Argonne National Laboratory

Participants: University of Chicago, Northwestern University, University of Notre Dame, University of Michigan, University of California, Davis

Funded for 4 years, 3M/year, starting on Oct.1<sup>st</sup>, 2015

<http://miccom-center.org>

MICCoM

# OUTLINE

- The Center in a nutshell
- Three-task structure
  - Software
  - *Validation*
  - Data
- Conclusions

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| Director  | Deputy Director   | Managing Director   |
| G.Galli   | J.J. de Pablo   | C. Lethiec  |
|  |  |  |
| F.Gygi  | J.Mitchell  | N.Ferrier   |
| Software  | Validation  | Data  |

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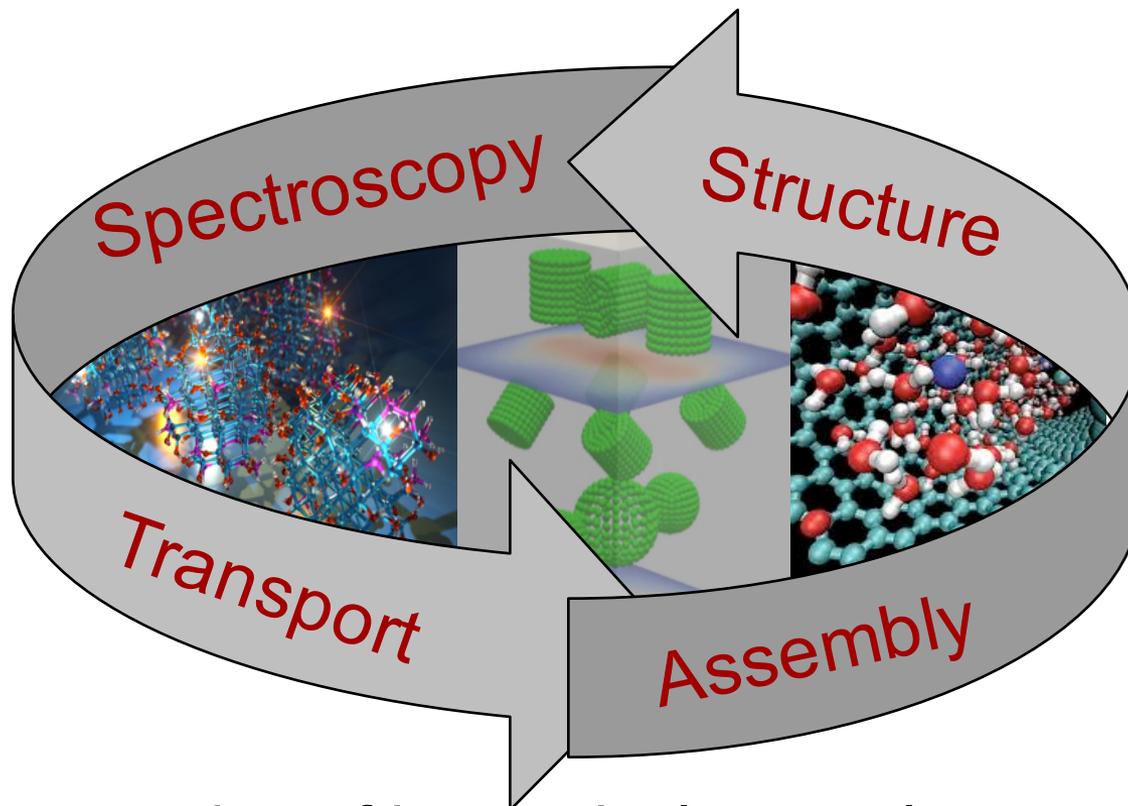
# MIDWEST INTEGRATED CENTER FOR COMPUTATIONAL MATERIALS

MICCoM develops and disseminates interoperable **open source software, data, simulation templates and validation procedures**, enabling the community to simulate and predict properties of **functional materials for energy conversion processes**. Emphasis is on heterogeneous materials, including defects and interfaces, the transport across them, and the manipulation of matter under conditions far from equilibrium.

# MICCOM'S DESIGN PRINCIPLES

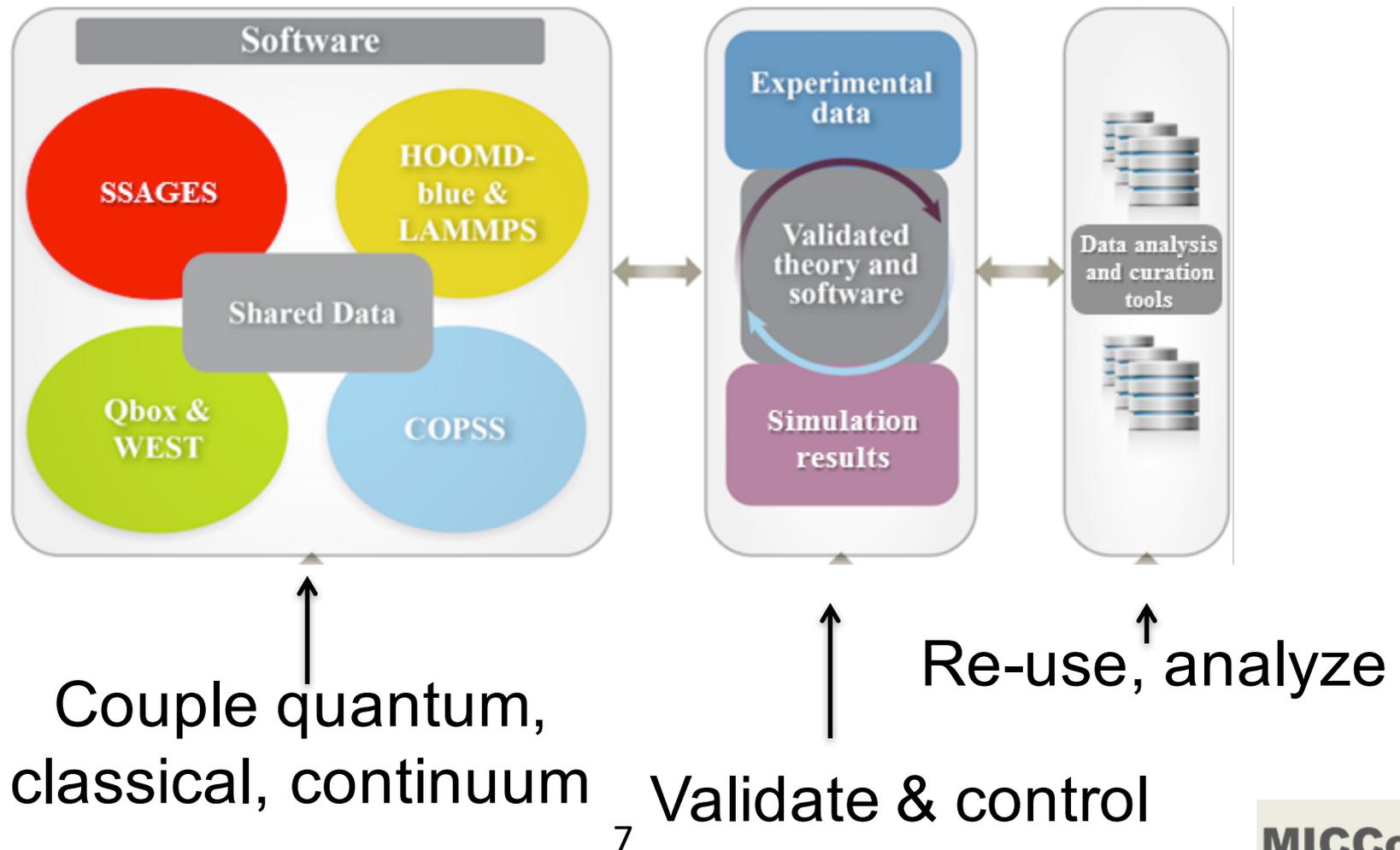
- Equilibrium properties are not sufficient and may not be relevant to the design of new materials. New functionalities may arise in **metastable systems**
  - **Simulate and validate assembly processes occurring during synthesis**
- Functionality from **building blocks** (e.g. nanoparticles)
  - **Design building blocks with targeted properties**
- Design of **heterogeneous** systems
  - **Control of interfaces and defects**

# INTEGRATED MODELING OF MULTIPLE PROPERTIES



- Provide interpretation of increasingly complex experiments and provide validation of theory
- **Determine & control: structure  $\leftrightarrow$  function**
- Data analysis and optimization for rational design

# INTEGRATED CODES FOR DIFFERENT LENGTH SCALES AND MULTIPLE PROPERTIES



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# MAIN OBJECTIVES OF THE SOFTWARE TASK

- Coordination of the software development between the maintainers of the four contributing **software packages**: SSAGES/COPSS, Qbox, WEST and HOOMD-Blue
- Development of additional software for **interoperability** between the software packages
- Development of **post-processing** software for the **analysis** of molecular dynamics trajectories, spectroscopic data and transport properties (in collaboration with the Data Task)
- Optimization of the simulation codes for high-performance architectures

# VERTICAL GROWTH FOR ADDED FUNCTIONALITIES & HORIZONTAL INTEROPERABILITY

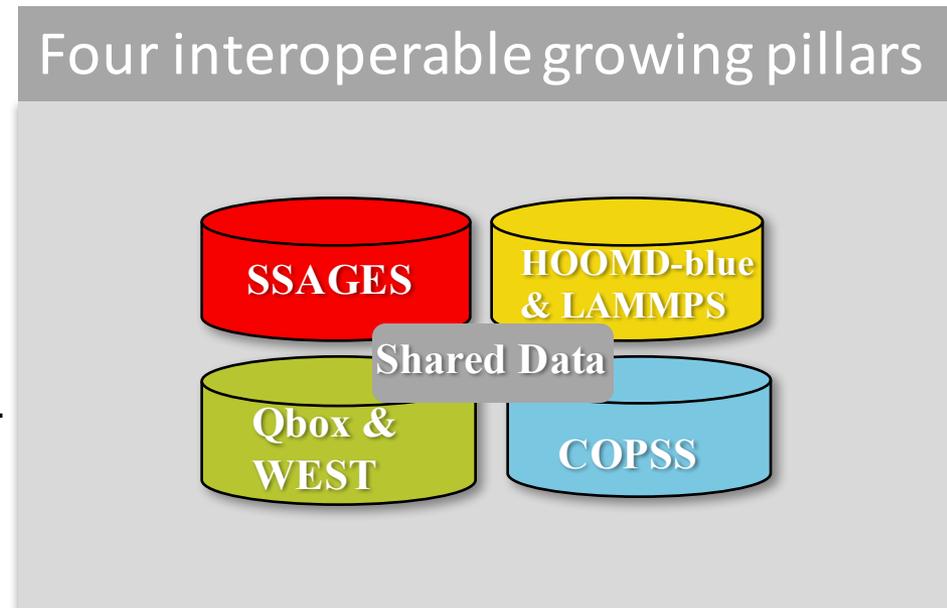
- **Qbox**
  - First-principles MD (F.Gygi)  
<http://qboxcode.org>
- **WEST**
  - GW, BSE (M. Govoni, G. Galli)  
<http://www.west-code.org>
- **SSAGES/COPSS**
  - Advanced sampling and particle-continuum codes (J. de Pablo, J. Whitmer) <http://ime-code.uchicago.edu>
- **HOOMD-blue**
  - Classical MD (S. Glotzer, J. Anderson)  
<https://codeblue.umich.edu/hoomd-blue>
- **LAMMPS** (*used, not developed*)
  - Classical MD (S. Plimpton)  
<http://lammps.sandia.gov>



All codes open-source (GPL or modified BSD licenses )

# VERTICAL GROWTH FOR ADDED FUNCTIONALITIES & HORIZONTAL INTEROPERABILITY

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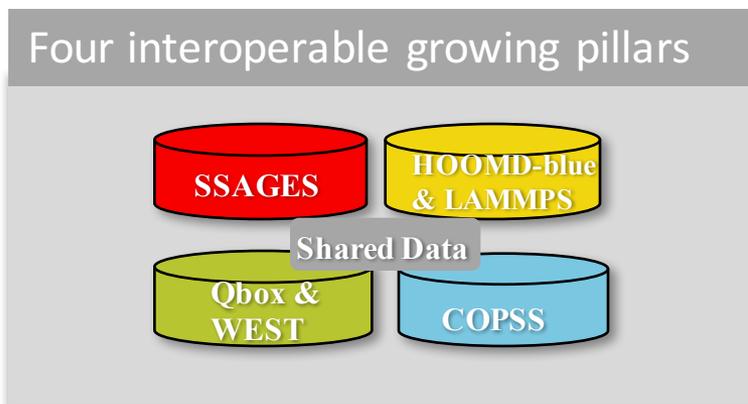
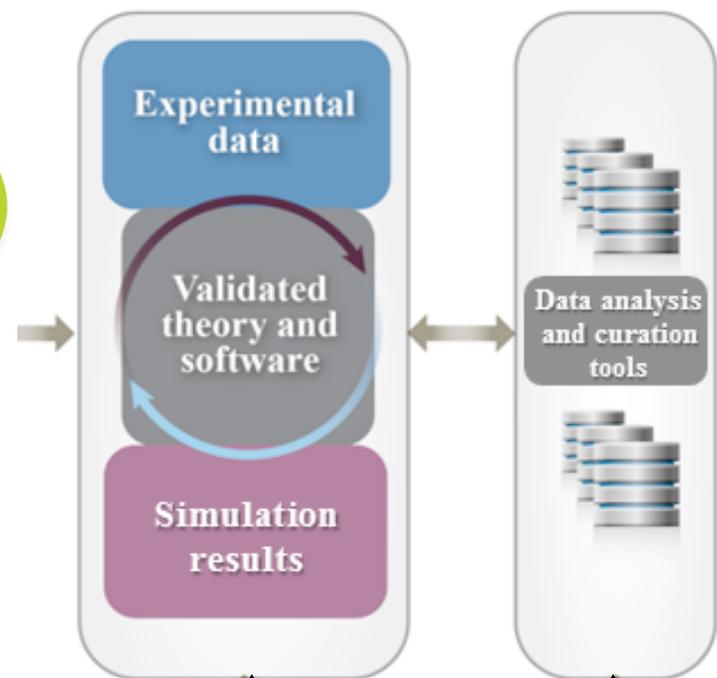
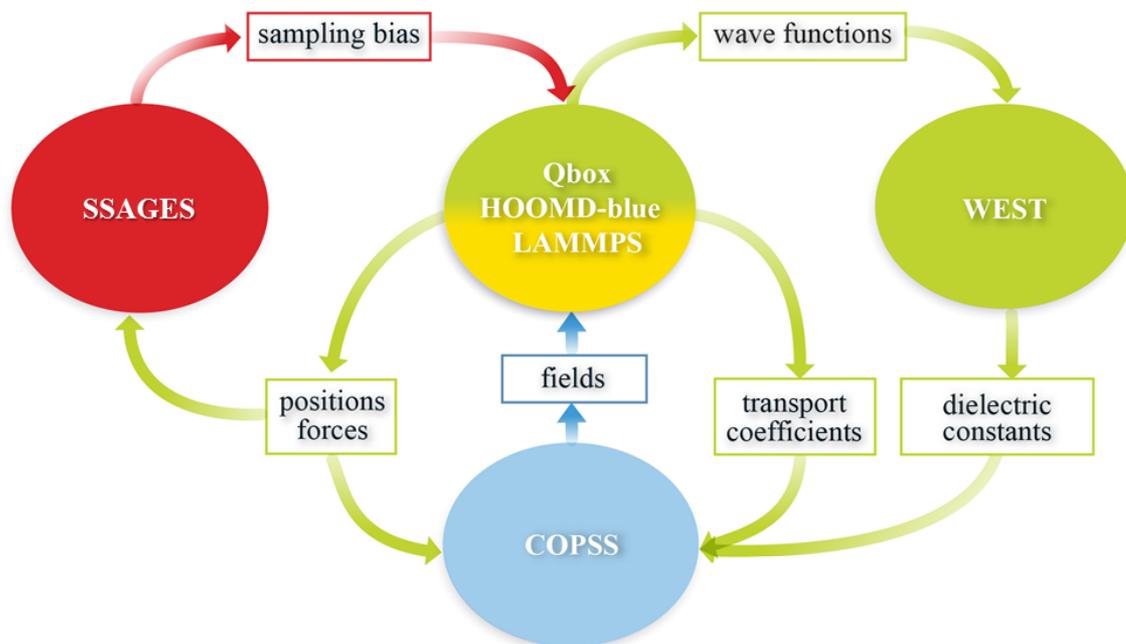


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# MAIN OBJECTIVES OF THE DATA TASK



Re-use,  
analyze

Validate & control

# DATA TASK FOCI: PRODUCTION, COLLECTION, ANALYSIS

Three types of data to start with:

- **MD trajectories:**

<http://www.quantum-simulation.org/reference/index.htm>

(ab initio); <http://ime-code.uchicago.edu> and

<https://glotzerlab.engin.umich.edu/signac> (classical)

- **Spectroscopic data:** <http://www.west-code.org>

- **Scattering data on ANL servers** (set up in progress)

Pointers to available data: <http://miccom-center.org/data.html>

# EXAMPLE: FPMD TRAJECTORIES

quantum-simulation.org

[Home](#)

[Reference Data](#)

## Water PBE400 dataset

The water PBE400 dataset contains ab initio MD simulations of 32 independent 64-molecule water samples. A simulation consists of 120 runs of approximately 0.5 ps each, amounting to a total simulation time of approximately 58 ps for each sample. Samples are labeled s0000-s0031. Runs are labeled md001-md120. The cumulative simulation time is  $32 * 58 \text{ ps} \sim 1.86 \text{ ns}$ . Equilibration time is included in the dataset.

### [Kohn-Sham energy](#)

Kohn-Sham energy averaged over 0.5 ps intervals

### [Velocity power spectrum](#)

Power spectrum of atomic velocities →

### [gOO\(r\) data](#)

gOO(r) pair correlation functions

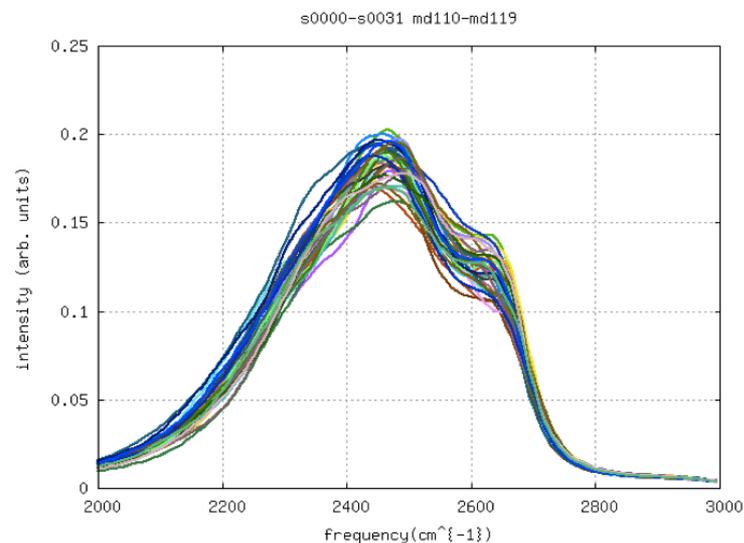
### [MD simulation data](#)

MD output files and xyz trajectory files

### [Restart files](#)

Restart files containing the first <atomset> configuration (Qbox load command).

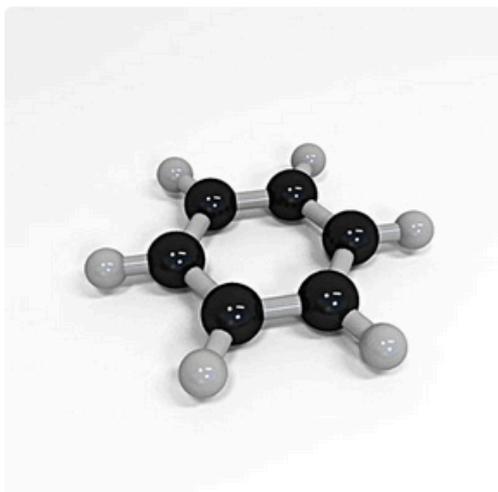
D<sub>2</sub>O power spectrum in the range of OH stretch frequencies.



# EXAMPLE: SPECTROSCOPIC DATA



WEST Database



WEST Database / GW100

Grid view



Ethylbenzene (C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>10</sub>)



Ozone (O<sub>3</sub>)



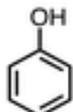
Boron Nitride (BN)



Butane (C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>10</sub>)



Toluene (C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>8</sub>)



Phenol (C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>O)



Pyridine (C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>N)



Tetracarbon (C<sub>4</sub>)



Diphosphorus (P<sub>2</sub>)



Silver Dimer (Ag<sub>2</sub>)



Copper Dimer (Cu<sub>2</sub>)



Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)



Beryllium Monoxide (BeO)



Magnesium Monoxide (MgO)



Borane (BH<sub>3</sub>)



Dihydrogen (H<sub>2</sub>)



Boron Monofluoride (BF)



Lithium Dimer (Li<sub>2</sub>)



Pentasilane (Si<sub>5</sub>H<sub>8</sub>)



Disilane (Si<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>)



Carbon Monoxide Selenide (COSe)



Gallium Monochloride (GaCl)



Phosphorus Nitride (PN)



Diborane (B<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>)



Diarsenic (As<sub>2</sub>)



Sodium Dimer (Na<sub>2</sub>)



Potassium Dimer (K<sub>2</sub>)



Rubidium Dimer (Rb<sub>2</sub>)



Hydrazine (N<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>)



Hexafluorobenzene (C<sub>6</sub>F<sub>6</sub>)



Sodium Tetramer (Na<sub>4</sub>)



Sodium Hexamer (Na<sub>6</sub>)



Carbon Monoxide Sulfide (COS)



Formaldehyde (CH<sub>2</sub>O)



Carbon Tetraiodide (C<sub>1</sub>I<sub>4</sub>)



Cyclopentadiene (C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>6</sub>)



Copper Monocyanide (CuCN)



Carbon Tetrabromide (CBr<sub>4</sub>)



Carbon Tetrachloride (CCl<sub>4</sub>)



Urea (CH<sub>4</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O)



# EXAMPLE: SPECTROSCOPIC DATA

## System details

|            |                                 |
|------------|---------------------------------|
| Compound   | Pyridine                        |
| Formula    | C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N |
| CAS Number | 110-86-1                        |

## Ground state input

## Values

|                 |                      |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| Cubic cell size | 15 Å                 |
| PW cutoff (WFS) | 55 Ry                |
| Pseudopotential | SG15 <sup>[01]</sup> |

## HOMO (Highest Occupied Molecular Orbital)

| Level                                 | Software                   | Details       | Energy (eV)  |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| G <sub>0</sub> W <sub>0</sub> @PBE    | BerkeleyGW <sup>[02]</sup> | GPP           | 9.5          |
| G <sub>0</sub> W <sub>0</sub> @PBE    | BerkeleyGW <sup>[02]</sup> | FF            |              |
| G <sub>0</sub> W <sub>0</sub> @PBE    | FHI-aims <sup>[02]</sup>   | 2P            | 9.08         |
| G <sub>0</sub> W <sub>0</sub> @PBE    | FHI-aims <sup>[02]</sup>   | 16P           | 9.04         |
| G <sub>0</sub> W <sub>0</sub> @PBE    | FHI-aims <sup>[02]</sup>   | extrapolated  | 9.17         |
| G <sub>0</sub> W <sub>0</sub> @PBE    | Turbomole <sup>[02]</sup>  | RI            | 9.01         |
| G <sub>0</sub> W <sub>0</sub> @PBE    | Turbomole <sup>[02]</sup>  | no-RI         |              |
| <b>G<sub>0</sub>W<sub>0</sub>@PBE</b> | <b>WEST<sup>[03]</sup></b> | <b>1-shot</b> | <b>9.27</b>  |
| <b>G<sub>0</sub>W<sub>0</sub>@PBE</b> | <b>WEST<sup>[03]</sup></b> | <b>secant</b> | <b>9.13</b>  |
| <b>G<sub>0</sub>W<sub>0</sub>@PBE</b> | <b>WEST<sup>[03]</sup></b> | <b>plot</b>   | <b>xxxx</b>  |
| CCSD(T)                               | Turbomole <sup>[04]</sup>  | def2-TVZPP    | 9.659        |
| <b>EXP<sup>[05]</sup></b>             |                            |               | <b>9.51*</b> |

# DISTRIBUTED DATA

Pointers to NIST repositories to make data **searchable** (<https://materialsdata.nist.gov>); MICCoM community defined (<https://materialsdata.nist.gov/dspace/xmlui/community-list>) to make data **discoverable**

## MD trajectories



## Spectroscopic Data



## Scattering Data



Data on servers running NIST curator to make data **interoperable**

**Globus** end points

<https://www.globus.org/>

**Analysis** codes on same servers and/or downloadable from MICCoM Wiki (in progress) and software URLs

<https://materialsdata.nist.gov/dspace/xmlui/>

NIST

Material Measurement Laboratory

materialsdata

NIST Repositories

## Communities in NIST Repositories

Select a community to browse its collections.

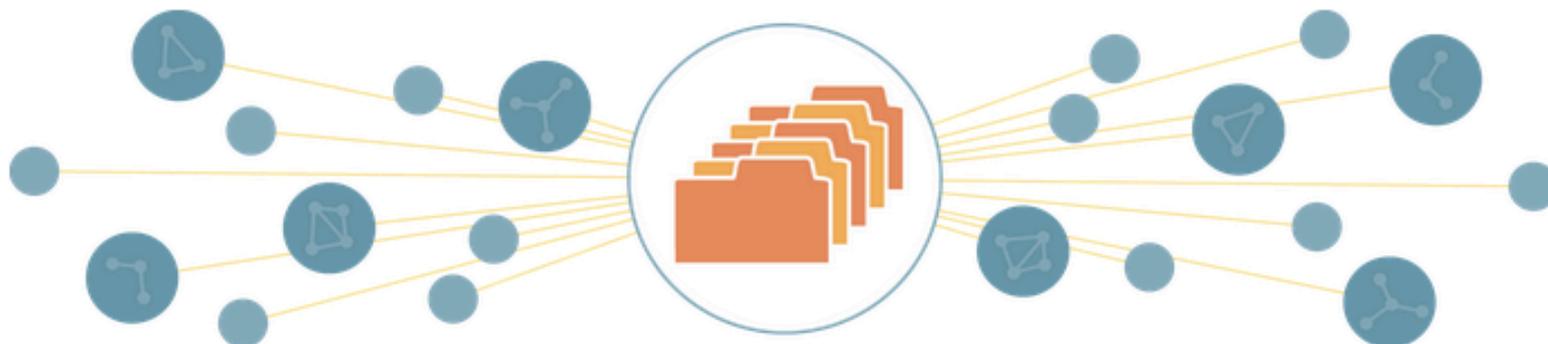
- [ASM Structural Materials Data Demonstration Project](#)
- [Bell Test Data](#)
- [CHiMaD Data Collections](#)
- [Computational File Repository](#)
- [Experimental Data Repository](#)
- [Genome in a Bottle](#)
- [Heusler Phases: First Principles Simulations](#)
- [ICME Approach to Development of Lightweight 3GAHSS Vehicle Assembly](#)
- [ICME of Carbon Fiber Composites for Lightweight Vehicles](#)
- [MGI Catalogs](#)
- [MICCoM Collections](#)
- [NanoRelease](#)
- [NIST/DOE-EERE Advanced Automotive Cast Magnesium Alloys](#)
- [NIST Thermodynamics and Kinetics Test Space](#)



# The Materials Data Facility

The **Materials Data Facility**  (MDF) is a scalable repository where materials scientists can publish, preserve, and share research data. The repository provides a focal point for the materials community, enabling publication and discovery of materials data of all sizes.

MDF is a pilot project funded by NIST, and serves as the first pilot community of the National Data Service.



# Materials Data Curation System

<https://mgi.nist.gov/materials-data-curation-system>

## DESCRIPTION:

The NIST Materials Data Curation System (MDCS) provides a means for capturing, sharing, and transforming materials data into a structured format that is XML based amenable to transformation to other formats. The data are organized using user-selected templates encoded in XML Schema. These templates are used to create data entry forms. The documents are saved in a non-relational (NoSQL) database, namely MongoDB. The data can be searched and retrieved via several means: by a template-driven web-based form, by a SPARQL endpoint query, and by a RESTful API call. The system also enables the interconnection of MDCS repositories for federated searches.

## MAJOR ACTIVITIES:

We have had five releases in 2015. These releases included an XML Schema composer to allow for rapid development of XML schemas for reusable types, a new UI module system that allows for fully featured applets to be associated with XML tags, implementation of new administrative features such tools to perform repository back up and restoration, implementation of stored XML document editing allowing for full round trip processing of data stored in the repository, and a number of enhanced XML tools and features. The latest versions added the ability to compose XML schemas from smaller schemas which represent highly reusable types and the ability to store images and other Binary Large Objects (BLOB). The MDCS is available from <https://github.com/usnistgov/MDCS>.

## PRESENTATIONS AND RELATED DOCUMENTS:

usnistgov / MDCS

Watch 14 Star 16 Fork 8

Code Issues 6 Pull requests 1 Wiki Pulse Graphs

Installed at RCC (UoC)

## Materials Data Curation System

73 commits

3 branches

6 releases

2 contributors

Branch: stable

New pull request

New file

Find file

HTTPS

<https://github.com/usnist>



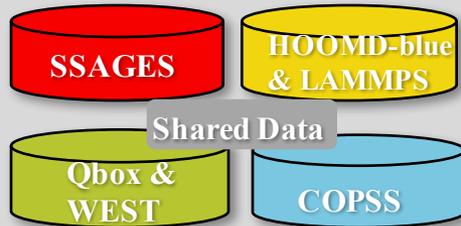
Download ZIP

|                 |   |                                   |
|-----------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Guillaume-sousa | Fix Issue Exporters / API select template | Latest commit 5824e85 17 days ago |
| admin_mdcs      | Version 1.3                               | 3 months ago                      |
| api             | Fix Issue Exporters / API select template | 17 days ago                       |
| bin             | Version 1.2                               | 7 months ago                      |
| compose         | Version 1.3                               | 3 months ago                      |

# MICCOM

**MIDWEST INTEGRATED CENTER FOR COMPUTATIONAL MATERIALS**

Four interoperable growing pillars



<http://miccom-center.org>



NORTHWESTERN  
UNIVERSITY



UCDAVIS